Answers to Main Book Exercises



Living abroad



Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) encouragement
2. d) determination
3. a) independent
4. c) pick
5. c) activities
6. d) annoy
7. b) creatures
8. a) current
9. b) extracts
10. c) lonely
11. d) maid
12. c) publish
13. b) secret
14. a) specific
15. c) temporary
16. a) challenge
17. b) distracted
18. d) concentrate
19. c) condition
20. a) struggling
21. a) fancy
22. c) across
23. b) confusion
24. a) having
25. b) on
26. b) surrender
27. d) get
28. d) imaginative
29. c) between
30. c) stressed

Language Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) is playing
2. a) works
3. c) is washing
4. a) like
5. d) is going
6. a) want
7. d) are playing
8. b) causes
9. c) am travelling
10. a) is being
11. c) losing
12. b) looks
13. c) are you thinking
14. c) 're always playing
15. b) aren't looking
16. d) mean
17. b) 'm doing
18. c) seems
19. d) are preparing
20. c) are doing
21. b) don't forget
22. a) believe
23. d) tastes
24. b) are having
25. a) is wearing
26. a) having
27. d) am weighing/weighs
28. b) I'm thinking of taking a vacation
29. b) He's having a huge house
30. d) I drive to school every morning.

General Exercises (Part 1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) Determination
2. d) activities
3. b) lonely
4. c) abroad
5. a) distracting
6. b) harbour
7. d) volunteers
8. c) supported
9. a) drought
10. b) confident
11. c) course
12. d) creatures
13. b) host
14. a) mystery
15. c) do
16. a) is training
17. b) Do you know
18. a) is advertising
19. d) miss
20. b) are always leaving
21. c) wishes
22. d) am coming
23. a) Do you think
24. b) hear
25. c) have arranged everything

2 Fill in the gap with the suitable word:

1. abroad
2. culture
3. for
4. host
5. customs
6. lonely

3 Choose the correct answer:

1. are discussing
2. are thinking
3. want
4. have
5. hope
6. seems

4 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) In the plant's leaves.
2. b) It gives the leaves their colour.
3. d) help them make their food
4. c) withdrawing

B) Answer the following questions:

5. Plants need chlorophyll, light, carbon dioxide and nutrients to make food.
6. Plants provide the oxygen that humans and animals need and animals and humans provide the carbon dioxide that plants need.
7. Food and oxygen.
8. 1. To absorb the nutrients found in the soil to help them make food.
   2. To keep the tree strong through high winds.

5 A) Translate into Arabic:

١- احتفل العالم بلقاحات «كوفيد – ١٩» بقدر ما احتفل بالعام الجديد، فلقد نشر ذلك الأمل لكسب المعركة ضد هذه الجائحة.

٢- من حق الدول الفقيرة أن تأخذ نصيبها من لقاحات «كورونا»، ولهذا تمول الدول الغنية برنامجًا لهذه المهمة النبيلة.

٣- للسفر للخارج الكثير من الفوائد للشباب، فيمكن أن يساعدهم على تجربة نمط مختلف من الحياة وطرق حديثة للتعليم واستكشاف العالم.

٤- إن تعلم مهارات التفكير النقدى يساعد الشباب على مواجهة تحديات العصر الحديث، كما يساعدهم على عدم الوقوع كفريسة للجماعات المضللة.

٥- كلنا ندين بالكثير للعلماء الذين يعملون بجد لاكتشاف أساليب جديدة لمعالجة الأمراض المميتة، وهذا سوف يؤدى إلى مساعدة الناس على تقليل المعاناة.

٦- يلعب العلم دورًا حيويًا فى حياتنا، وقد أضاف تطور العلم الطبى كثيرًا إلى راحة الناس وصحتهم ولا يستطيع أحد أن يتخيل الاحتمالات المستقبلية له.

B) Translate into English:

1. Some young people resort to putting/exposing their lives in/to danger with illegal immigration to reach a European country and look for a better life. However, some of them lose their lives before reaching their goal.
2. Advertisements have a great effect on many of people's buying/purchase decisions of most people. Therefore, producers spend millions of pounds on them to earn more money.





3. Money shouldn't be man's only goal in life. Many of the beautiful things such as love and happiness can't be bought with money.
4. We should encourage young people to join sports clubs which take part in directing them to what benefits them and protect them from the hazards/dangers of extremism and terrorism.

6 Students' own answer.

Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) accent
2. b) entry
3. c) local
4. d) organise
5. c) message
6. b) summarised
7. a) cultures
8. c) include
9. b) mentioned
10. d) storm
11. a) flights
12. b) weather
13. d) meals
14. a) mail
15. c) presentation
16. b) in
17. a) finds
18. d) to
19. c) for
20. c) decision
21. b) cultural
22. a) ordinary
23. d) arrange
24. b) getting
25. c) about

Language Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) 'm taking
2. d) suppose
3. b) is having
4. a) is thinking
5. b) Do you know
6. a) are always making
7. c) need
8. d) 'm staying
9. a) are recycling
10. b) consider
11. c) Is Ramy talking
12. d) aren't using
13. a) don't remember
14. c) is being
15. b) seem
16. d) is always
17. c) is working
18. d) is boiling
19. a) is raining
20. a) is having
21. d) doesn't seem
22. b) isn't wearing
23. a) am thinking
24. c) is having
25. a) want
26. d) think
27. b) Does he usually brush his teeth after breakfast?
28. c) are you tasting/tastes
29. c) No, I'm waiting for a phone call.
30. a) I think it costs two hundred dollars

General Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) entry
2. d) organised
3. a) storm
4. c) flight
5. d) weather
6. c) conversation
7. b) includes
8. a) culture
9. b) mentions
10. c) summarise
11. d) in
12. b) cons
13. d) is playing
14. c) is
15. a) 's always complaining
16. d) have
17. b) is trying
18. a) looks
19. c) are they talking
20. b) don't understand
21. a) is getting
22. c) 'm beginning

2 Correct the following between brackets:

1. means
2. eating
3. want
4. hope
5. requires
6. is trying

3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) a school singing competition
2. a) 12
3. d) individually and in a group
4. a) the contestants who lost cried

B) Answer the following questions:

5. Because all the contestants performed well
6. 1. eliminated 2. announce
7. a) They congratulated the winners on their efforts
   b) They took photographs with them.
8. Students' own answer.

4 A) Translate into Arabic:

١- قبل اتخاذ القرارات المهمة يجب على الفرد أن يناقش مزاياها وعيوبها، وهذا سوف يؤدى بالتأكيد إلى نتائج جيدة.

٢- التسامح هو الاستعداد لقبول السلوك والمعتقدات المختلفة عن الخاصة بك، ولذلك نستطيع أن نتشارك جميعًا فى السلام والتفاهم المتبادل.

٣- لن تنسى مصر أبدًا أبناءها الذين يعملون بجد لبنائها، أو هؤلاء الذين يكرسون حياتهم لها، فجهودهم توفر لنا الراحة والرخاء.

٤- توضع القواعد والقوانين للتحكم فى سلوك الناس الاجتماعى، كما يهدفون أيضًا إلى تقليل الأضرار والاضطرابات.

٥- تشتهر مصر بآثارها القديمة التى تجذب ملايين السائحين، لذلك يجب أن نستفيد منها لتطوير هذه السياحة الهامة.

٦- إن مشروع العاصمة الجديدة مشروع ضخم سوف ينقل مصر إلى آفاقًا جديدة، كما خلق عددًا كبيرًا جدًا من الوظائف.





B) Translate into English:

1. The government is working on developing health care for people because this will lead to increasing production and developing economy. However, this can/may take years to reform health care systems.
2. The World Health Organization is working on providing the necessary vaccines to eliminate many diseases especially in poor countries which can't afford the cost of such vaccines.
3. A student must join the college which suits his abilities and talents, not that which count on the marks which he got. Success at work doesn't only depend on education excellence.
4. Youth conferences are a good chance for young people to meet important officials/ people in charge and look for solutions to the problems they face. Moreover, it can be a chance to exchange opinions for a better future.

5 Students' own answer.

Advanced Open General Exercises

Choose the TWO correct answers out of the FIVE options given:

1. a) particular
   c) peculiar
2. a) ruin
   e) disturb
3. b) current
   d) present
4. b) do
   e) perform
5. c) to
   d) from
6. c) have
   d) look
7. b) He's learning how to drive this month.
   c) We are meeting on Monday to discuss some problems.
8. a) They hate to get to school late.
   b) My boss is being kind these days.
9. a) The soup is tasting good.
   b) I taste the soup now to see if it needs salt.
10. a) I'm feeling tired these days and I want to have a rest.
    d) I have a bad cold and I'm seeing the doctor tonight.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

11. a) local
12. b) independent
13. c) struggled
14. d) picked
15. c) extracted
16. b) drought
17. a) culture
18. c) storm
19. b) flight
20. d) organise
21. c) Where
22. d) haven't
23. b) a little
24. a) each other
25. c) the
26. a) yourself
27. c) Had he known
28. d) do
29. b) had told
30. a) otherwise

Test 1 — Based on Unit 7

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) determination
2. c) independent
3. d) concentrate
4. a) diary
5. c) mention
6. b) entries
7. d) 'm staying
8. c) prefers
9. b) are going
10. a) wants
11. c) is always
12. d) see
13. b) are studying
14. d) can hear
15. a) 'm considering
16. d) We don't have a lot of fun going to the dentist.

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. c) Maths
18. a) A boy had fallen down the stairs
19. b) Mrs. Fareeda's advice
20. d) softly

B) Answer the following questions:

21. The principal called for the ambulance as the injury was quite serious.
22. They realised that they were mistaken.
23. I think It was broken as he was screaming.
24. To follow other people's advice especially the elderly.

25. Translate into English:

- No one can deny that reforming education is the best way to reform the individual and society. Education is the best way to make/ build the good citizen who is able to meet the challenges of the age.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- يجب أن ننسى خلافاتنا ونزاعاتنا ونتحد من أجل مصر، فهى بلدنا الحبيب التى واجهت كل الصعوبات، وبقيت قوية أمام أعدائها.

27. Students' own answer.







High-tech transport



Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) expansion
2. b) facilities
3. d) high-tech
4. c) network
5. b) public
6. a) transport
7. b) authority
8. c) connect
9. d) improved
10. b) passengers
11. c) schedule
12. d) total
13. b) vehicle
14. c) protecting
15. a) emphasises
16. b) interrupting
17. c) series
18. d) suburbs
19. a) Construction
20. b) tunnel
21. c) made
22. d) take
23. b) with
24. b) down
25. c) around
26. b) introduction
27. c) persuasive
28. a) create
29. b) main
30. c) exclude

Language Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) will have slept
2. c) will be published
3. a) have learned
4. d) won't have finished
5. b) will have got
6. a) have been cleaned
7. c) will have finished
8. b) have arrived
9. b) will have bought
10. c) won't have finished
11. b) have replaced
12. a) will have finished
13. c) won't have ended
14. a) will have been discovered
15. d) won't have gone
16. c) will have prepared
17. a) have received
18. d) have been fixed
19. c) will have flown
20. a) will have slept
21. b) won't have finished
22. a) has answered
23. d) have been sent
24. c) won't have completed
25. a) will have driven
26. b) will have got
27. a) won't have landed
28. b) have been prepared
29. c) offer
30. d) By tomorrow, I'll book the tickets.

General Exercises (Part 1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) expansion
2. d) facilities
3. c) high-tech
4. a) network
5. b) public
6. c) transport
7. d) area
8. c) precise
9. b) place
10. d) affordable
11. c) equipment
12. b) electric
13. a) series
14. c) protective
15. d) up
16. a) will have learned
17. d) will have learnt
18. c) won't have gone
19. b) have been caught
20. a) will have cleaned
21. d) will have moved
22. b) will have opened
23. a) won't have given
24. d) have been printed
25. c) promise



2 Fill in the gap with the suitable word:

1. public
2. high-tech
3. passengers
4. metro
5. suburbs
6. expansion

3 Choose the correct answer:

1. is going
2. will be
3. finishes
4. on
5. have taken
6. will have returned

4 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) a year
2. d) a road
3. a) heard a lorry passing
4. b) suppose

B) Answer the following questions:

5. a clear view of a lake
6. There was almost no mist that morning.
7. The monster had gone.
8. I think they feel terrified as they look frightening. They are always in a shape of dangerous animals and frightening people.

5 A) Translate into Arabic:

١- إن توسيع خطوط مترو الأنفاق أحد أكبر التحديات التى تواجهها مصر فى الوقت الحالى، ومع ذلك فلقد أثبت المصريون دائمًا أنهم قادرون على تنفيذ مثل هذه المشروعات الكبيرة.

٢- نتيجة للمشاكل العالمية فإن كل دول العالم لديها مسئولية لتحسين النقل العام، وهذا بالتأكيد سوف يؤدى إلى تقليل انبعاثات الغاز، ويساعد على حل مشكلات التلوث.

٣- لقد كانت الحضارة الإفريقية دائمًا تمثل غموضًا يثير الكثيرين فى جميع أنحاء العالم، وما زال الكثير من المغامرين يعتقدون أن إفريقيا منجم للكنوز.

٤- إن حرية التعبير يجب أن تكون لها قواعد، فمن حقك أن تعبر عن رأيك بحرية، ولكن يجب أن تحترم آراء الآخرين.

٥- يمكن أن تلعب المدارس والجامعات الخاصة دورًا فى تطوير التعليم وترقية قدرات الطلاب، فلديهم مرافق أكثر من مثيلاتها العامة.

٦- نحن ندين بالكثير للناس الذين قاموا بإسهامات عظيمة لجعل العالم مكانًا أفضل والعلماء والمفكرون على رأس القائمة.

B) Translate into English:

1. The government gives great priority to the projects of public transport. That's because it is one of the most important ways to combat/ fight pollution. However, these projects require big investments and a long time to carry out.
2. Protecting the monuments is the responsibility of every citizen in Egypt. It is not a mission done only by the government and monuments officials. We all should take part in this even through awareness campaigns.





3. We all need to understand the meaning of freedom as many people misunderstand using freedom. Freedom is to express your opinion and not neglect other people's opinions.
4. Over population is one of the obstacles of development and progress in many world countries especially developing ones. So, we should look for solutions for them.

6 Students' own answer.

Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) consider
2. b) convenient
3. c) governorates
4. d) grateful
5. d) issues
6. b) provides
7. a) responded
8. c) satisfactory
9. c) solutions
10. d) style
11. a) pause
12. c) significant
13. b) stressed
14. d) disabilities
15. c) levels
16. b) wildlife
17. a) present
18. c) region
19. b) planet
20. d) alternatives
21. d) unimportant
22. c) keep
23. d) in
24. b) behalf
25. a) for
26. d) satisfaction
27. b) reply
28. c) responsive
29. c) effective
30. b) to

Language Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) will have finished
2. b) will have had
3. d) will show
4. a) is going to have cleaned
5. d) comes
6. a) will have finished
7. c) have been eaten
8. d) will have established
9. a) will have started
10. c) will have made
11. b) will have played
12. c) have been built
13. d) am not going to have finished
14. a) am meeting
15. b) will open
16. c) have finished
17. a) will be sitting
18. d) will have put
19. a) will have decided
20. b) will have bought
21. c) will have spent
22. d) will have been
23. a) will speak
24. c) have translated
25. d) will have read
26. b) going to have completed
27. c) will connect
28. d) will run
29. a) prediction
30. b) By this time tomorrow, I'll have cleaned the whole house.



General Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) convenient
2. c) grateful
3. d) issues
4. a) provide
5. b) solution
6. c) styles
7. d) disability
8. c) wildlife
9. b) crowded
10. a) argument
11. c) points
12. b) timetable
13. d) reasons
14. b) behalf
15. c) do
16. c) will drive
17. a) have taken
18. d) will have read
19. a) will have learnt
20. b) will have passed
21. c) will have painted
22. d) will have finished
23. a) going to have visited
24. c) will have marked
25. b) are going to have

2 Correct the words between brackets:

1. will be
2. will have been discovered
3. faster
4. will log
5. will enable
6. have solved

3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) friendly, playful, and a lot of work
2. d) act
3. d) adult dogs do not need to eat very much.
4. b) contrast previous information

B) Answer the following questions:

5. Puppies need to learn how to walk nicely on a leash.
Adult dogs have less energy than puppies do.
6. People think that puppies are cute and playful and do not always think about how much work it will take to train them.
7. They can jump up on the guests or chew on your shoes
8. Students' own answer.

5 A) Translate into Arabic:

١- تلعب التكنولوجيا الحديثة دورًا هامًا فى الطريقة التى يتواصل بها الناس مع بعضهم البعض، وبالفعل جعلت العالم مثل قرية صغيرة.

٢- فى بعض البلاد يتم منع الأطفال من استخدام مواقع التواصل الاجتماعى حتى سن الثامنة عشرة، وعلى الوالدين التأكد من ذلك.

٣- تحجب بعض الحكومات المواقع الضارة لحماية مواطنيها من عيوب مواقع الإنترنت.

٤- تعتبر التكنولوجيا الحديثة نعمة إذا أحسن استخدامها ولعنة إذا أسىء استخدامها ومسئوليتنا أن نستفيد منها وتجنب أضرارها.

٥- كانت مصر أول دولة خارج أوروبا تفوز ببطولة العالم للشباب لكرة اليد فى عام ٢٠١٩، وقد تم تكريم الفريق من جانب رئيس الجمهورية.

٦- تقوم الحكومة ببناء أحد أكبر محطات الطاقة الشمسية فى أسوان، ومن المتوقع أن تقوم بإنتاج حوالى ٩٠٪ من الكهرباء التى ينتجها السد العالى.





B) Translate into English:

1. World countries look forward to peace and stability which are threatened by the disputes which spread in many parts of the world, especially the Middle East.
2. Every year, millions of people lose their lives while trying to cross the Mediterranean Sea to immigrate to Europe hoping for a better life and unaware that their hard work is the one which will provide them with this wherever they are.
3. People differ in their celebration of the different occasions according to their cultural differences , their habits and methods of thought. However, these differences shouldn't prevent them from cooperation and peaceful co-existence.
4. Big institutions/foundations should invest in scientific research to help the government develop it and the society's benefit of its results. This will lead to the renaissance which Egypt seeks/works for.

6 Students' own answer.

Advanced Open General Exercises

Choose the TWO correct answers out of the FIVE options given:

1. d) option
   e) substitute
2. a) minor
   c) unimportant
3. b) notice
   d) attention
4. c) electric
   d) electrical
5. b) schedules
   e) timetables
6. c) In two years' time, I will be studying Spanish at university.
   d) In two years' time, I'll have learnt 2 languages.
7. b) After my father comes home, I'll have done my homework.
   c) After my father will come home, I will do my homework.
8. a) I hope I will be passing my driving test by next week.
   c) I hope I have passed my driving test next week.
9. a) He will have walked 3 kilometres by the time he reaches his town.
   e) He won't have walked 3 kilometres before he reaches his town.
10. b) This time next week, everyone will be watching the final match.
    e) In a week's time, everyone will be watching the final match.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

11. a) expansion
12. b) style
13. c) vehicle
14. d) public
15. c) facility
16. b) respond
17. a) transport
18. c) network
19. d) region
20. b) level
21. b) until
22. c) where
23. a) who
24. d) hard
25. b) Although
26. c) may
27. a) was feeding
28. d) finish
29. b) will be studying
30. c) had been sitting



Test 2

Based on Unit 8

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) electronic
2. b) Authority
3. b) facilities
4. d) total
5. d) public
6. c) satisfactory
7. c) will have
8. d) will have taken
9. a) for
10. b) will have improved
11. d) will have built
12. a) have completed
13. c) will have left
14. b) will have finished
15. d) have known
16. a) have been completed

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. d) Egypt, India and China were the only important and powerful countries in the world to have rivers.
18. d) grow
19. c) Rivers and the beginning of civilisation.
20. c) farmers and traders

B) Answer the following questions:

21. Because there were sources of food, water, trade and transport.
    Because they used the river water for drinking, cooking and washing.
22. Because the soil was fertile.
23. .... to trade with the other settlers
    .... to learn about the customs and beliefs of the other settlers
24. The land is used more than once in the year.
    There is no more flood.

25. Translate into English:

- Technology has given us many medical miracles. Some of them are things some people thought to be science fiction which are hard to reach.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- إذا ساهم البشر فى التحكم فى الاحتباس الحرارى لأصبح العالم أكثر برودة، ولانخفضت درجة الحرارة العالية التى نعانى منها حاليًا.

27. Students' own answer.





Unit 9

Conservation



Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) species
2. c) expeditions
3. a) creature
4. d) culture
5. a) environment
6. c) faced
7. b) project
8. c) pollution
9. d) progress
10. c) tourism
11. b) original
12. a) complain
13. d) support
14. b) biodiversity
15. c) inhabitants
16. d) preserve
17. a) state
18. b) unique
19. c) scholarship
20. a) coast
21. d) facilities
22. c) variety
23. c) challenging
24. d) for
25. c) behaviour
26. d) in
27. b) at
28. a) have
29. b) for
30. a) ensure

Language Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) exactly the same
2. b) almost as good as
3. a) slightly
4. c) far easier
5. d) exactly
6. c) almost as wide
7. a) easier
8. b) far more
9. a) the same
10. d) almost as
11. c) slightly
12. b) as
13. a) as
14. c) more expensive
15. d) far
16. b) would go
17. b) watched
18. c) used to ride
19. a) would
20. a) didn't use to be
21. c) isn't
22. b) would eat
23. c) would always make
24. a) use to
25. d) used to have
26. d) would always arrive
27. d) would visit
28. d) sends
29. b) doesn't
30. b) used to be

General Exercises (Part 1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) conservation
2. a) digital
3. b) endangered
4. d) form
5. b) monitoring
6. b) bay
7. a) coral
8. d) art
9. a) recognised
10. c) wildlife
11. b) expedition
12. c) challenging
13. d) recycling
14. c) preserve
15. d) task
16. d) the same
17. b) would tell
18. c) as quick as
19. a) used to have
20. d) slightly big
21. c) used to be
22. a) did you use to
23. b) far more
24. d) almost as cold as
25. b) read

2 Fill in the gap with the suitable word:

1. environment
2. biodiversity
3. facilities
4. volunteers
5. endangered
6. conservation

3 Choose the correct answer:

1. didn't use
2. exactly
3. larger
4. far
5. exactly
6. almost

4 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) 70 years
2. c) decreases
3. a) conscious
4. d) robots help people with sleeping problems

B) Answer the following questions:

5. They don't cause side effects.
6. It involves pushing needles into the skin at special points around the body.
7. If a person has a problem with sleeping, he/she is connected to a special computer that shows the activity of the brain. The person then is asked to do some mental exercise to relax. When the brain activity falls and the person is relaxed, the computer makes a noise. Slowly, the person learns what type of mental exercise can help him/her to reduce the activity of the brain.
8. Students' own answer.

5 A) Translate into Arabic:

١- إن كلا مـن الحفـاظ علـى البيئة وصيانتها مهمان فالحفاظ يحمي البيئة من خلال الاسـتخدام المسـئول للموارد الطبيعية، أما الصيانة فتحمي البيئة من الأنشطة البشرية الضارة.

٢- كانت بداية العام الدراسي أثناء جائحة «كوفيد-١٩» تحديًا كبيرًا، ومع ذلك كان لوزارة التربية والتعليم خطة تم تنفيذها بكفاءة عن طريق معظم المدارس.

٣- أن تكون ناجحًـا ليس مهمة سـهلة، ومع ذلك فإن امتلاك مجموعة من الأهداف الواضحة وإعطاء الأولوية للعاجل منها هو أمر حيوي لتحقيق النجاح.

٤- يجب أن نجد حلًا لمشكلة الزيادة السكانية، نظرًا لأنها تعوق التنمية، وتسبب العديد من المشكلات الخطيرة.

٥- إن ممارسة التمرينات طريقة جيدة للتخلص من ضغوط وإحباط مكان العمل؛ لذلك يجب أن نعتاد جميعًا على ممارسة التمرينات اليومية.

٦- يزودنا التعلم مدى الحياة بالعقول النشطة والثقة لمواجهة عقبات الحياة، كما يساعد التطور الاقتصادي لأي بلد.

B) Translate into English:

1. Although some medical/pharmaceutical companies have reached vaccines for coronavirus, getting them to people represent a big challenge which medical institutions face in all world countries, whether rich or poor.



2. The World Health Organisation asserts that rich countries should help poor ones to provide the discovered Corona Virus vaccines for the biggest number of people as soon as possible.
3. Many young people don't like watching documentaries which enrich their knowledge and awareness of the world around them. They prefer action and horror movies which can cause problems for some of them.
4. The Egyptian products should be high quality so as to be able to compete the other products in in the international market. Therefore, the government cares for training all workers on the latest production methods.

6 Students' own answer.

Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) achieved
2. b) arise
3. c) community
4. d) career
5. b) contacts
6. c) goal
7. a) inspired
8. c) Organisation
9. d) majority
10. a) specific
11. b) suitable
12. c) exist
13. d) relax
14. a) solve
15. c) charity
16. d) download
17. b) expert
18. c) gained
19. d) result
20. b) shade
21. d) inspiration
22. b) definition
23. c) relaxing
24. a) take
25. b) between
26. c) to
27. d) given
28. a) of
29. d) necessary
30. c) argue

Language Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) much stranger
2. b) is used to
3. a) a bit hotter
4. d) isn't used to living
5. a) a lot more
6. c) no longer
7. d) much more difficult
8. b) hotter
9. c) any more
10. d) friendlier
11. a) used to think
12. c) didn't use to read
13. d) exactly
14. b) as rich
15. a) slightly colder than
16. c) far more serious
17. b) would go
18. d) didn't use to wear
19. a) they don't
20. d) am used to living
21. a) good
22. c) than
23. d) slightly more
24. d) would go
25. c) used to have
26. a) used to/would
27. b) far quicker
28. d) even
29. c) used to
30. a) used





General Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) raise
2. c) leaders
3. b) enjoyable
4. d) purposes
5. c) psychological
6. a) download
7. b) argue
8. d) expression
9. c) solution
10. a) go
11. b) make
12. b) achievement
13. c) explanatory
14. a) arise
15. d) reward
16. b) exactly the same
17. c) big
18. d) hotter
19. a) used to go
20. c) more interesting
21. b) would come
22. d) called
23. a) a bit
24. c) much
25. b) no longer

2 Choose the correct answer:

1. benefits
2. community
3. make
4. psychological
5. brain
6. fun

3 Choose the correct answer:

1. living
2. used
3. travelling
4. exactly
5. speaking
6. listening

4 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) To do a task
2. b) Satisfied
3. d) When Salwa told Hala the truth
4. a) To look after her sister

B) Answer the following questions:

5. It was because they were always together.
6. She thought that Salwa had gone to the show without her.
7. They normally walked home together.
8. Spend more face-to-face time together.
Support each other in their projects.
Tell each other the truth.
Try and improve their life.
Remain friends despite a person's choices in life.

5 A) Translate into Arabic:

١- التطوع والتسامح من أهم القيم الاجتماعية، وتهدف المدارس والمناهج التعليمية إلى تدريب الأطفال عليهم من سن مبكرة.

٢- يمكن أن يساعدك التطوع على تكوين الأصدقاء وتعلم مهارات جديدة والدفع بحياتك العملية، وحتى الشعور بأنك أكثر سعادة وأكثر صحة. ومع ذلك، يجب أن تتعلم أن تجد فرص التطوع الصحيحة لك.





٣- سوف تُبنى كثير من المشروعات على ضفتى قناة السويس الجديدة، وهذا سوف يزيد الدخل القومى، ويوفر فرص عمل كثيرة.

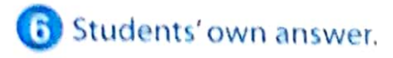
٤- لا يمكن تحقيق أى تقدم فى مجتمعنا فيه الزوجات والأمهات جاهلات، فالعائلات المتعلمة لها دور هام فى أى تنمية/تقدم.

٥- يجب أن تعتقد دائمًا أن هناك ضوءًا فى نهاية النفق، وقد يبدو صعبًا الوصول إليه، ولكنك تستطيع فعل ذلك.

٦- قد يسبب الفقر والمشكلات الاجتماعية أن يعيش بعض الأطفال فى الشوارع، وأن يصبحوا مشردين؛ لذلك يجب أن نحاول حل هذه المشكلات الخطيرة.

B) Translate into English:

1. Coral reefs are the most important factor of tourist attraction to the Red Sea are. So, we should preserve them to keep tourism sustainable in this important area of Egypt.
2. Modern educational methods depend on pleasure and the modern technological methods such as the computer and the internet. Therefore, the Ministry of Education is working for providing them in all stages of education especially the secondary stage.
3. Childhood has a great effect on forming a person's character, psychologically and socially. So, parents and teachers must give it the proper attention.
4. Schools must pay attention to students' talents and try to develop them through different activities which enhance/ reinforce the learning process and make learning a pleasure.


6 Students' own answer.

Advanced Open General Exercises

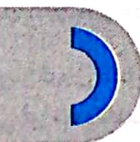
Choose the TWO correct answers out of the FIVE options given:

1. b) essential
   d) obligatory
2. b) waste
   e) abandon
3. a) state
   c) condition
4. b) bank
   d) shore
5. c) expedition
   d) trip
6. c) I'm used to driving cars well now.
   d) I didn't use to drive cars well in the past.
7. a) The least expensive thing in the shop is the blue suit.
   d) Everything in the shop is far more expensive than the blue suit.
8. d) Last week, I was going to the public library 3 times.
   e) Last week, I used to go to the public library 3 times.
9. b) Hossam is more taller than Ali.
   c) Ali and Hossam are exactly the same length.
10. a) I would go shopping with my mother every Friday.
    c) How many friends did you use to have?

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

11. b) preserve
12. c) expedition
13. a) scholarship
14. d) community
15. a) solution
16. b) inspires
17. c) benefit
18. a) majority
19. c) definition
20. d) purpose
21. c) What
22. b) a
23. d) buy
24. a) turns
25. c) stealing
26. b) should
27. d) will have been selected
28. a) who
29. c) with the aim of
30. b) angrily

Test 3



Based on Unit 9

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **a)** majority
2. **d)** preserve
3. **a)** challenging
4. **c)** benefit
5. **b)** psychological
6. **c)** positive
7. **a)** the same age
8. **c)** would
9. **b)** almost as
10. **d)** far
11. **a)** slightly heavier
12. **b)** didn't use to come
13. **d)** a bit slowly
14. **c)** a lot easier
15. **a)** more expensive
16. **b)** didn't use to come

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. **d)** Because it's a machine.
18. **a)** normal
19. **c)** to describe the things a robot can do
20. **d)** to help explore Mars

B) Answer the following questions:

21. Robots are helpful.
22. Students' own answer.
23. 1961
24. It doesn't get tired.
    It doesn't object to anything.
    It does what man orders it.

25. Translate into English:

- Reading is a useful hobby because it stimulates/ motivates your brain. Experts say that it has a relaxing/ pacifying effect which can reduce the levels of stress and help you to relax.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- يحتاج مجتمعنا أكثر إلى أفراد يمتلكون/يتميزون بالأخلاق الحميدة؛ لكى ينمو ويتطور بالطريقة الصحيحة، فالأخلاق هى العلامات الحقيقية على المجتمع المتحضر.

27. Students' own answer.





Test Based on Revision 3

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **c)** currently
2. **a)** exotic
3. **b)** beneficial
4. **d)** knowledge
5. **b)** fuels
6. **c)** sustainable
7. **d)** does it mean
8. **a)** is waiting
9. **b)** think
10. **b)** will have driven
11. **c)** will have visited
12. **c)** won't have finished
13. **d)** will have fixed
14. **a)** exactly
15. **b)** almost
16. **d)** used to

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. **d)** They can damage the inner ear
18. **c)** Block, walk and turn
19. **a)** When we listen to it at high level every day
20. **c)** Closing our windows and doors

B) Answer the following questions:

21. Wear earplugs or earmuffs. Set your television or stereo to the lowest volume. Add curtains to keep out noise.
22. Listening to an iPod, playing loud video games and going to the movies.
23. The sounds which are too loud and too long.
24. We should close our windows and doors to block the sound. We should tell the police.

25. **Translate into English:**

- Although studying abroad has many benefits, homesickness causes a lot of psychological problems which reduces their ability to adapt.

26. **Translate into Arabic:**

- أحد أهداف منتدى الشباب العالمى الذى يعقد فى مصر هو تأكيد أهمية التسامح والتفاهم بين الثقافات المختلفة، علاوة على ذلك يعطى المشاركون انطباعًا جيدًا عن ثقافتنا.

27. Students' own answer.



Unit 10

The News



Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) broadcasts
2. a) editor
3. b) interviews
4. d) newsreader
5. c) photographer
6. b) reporter
7. a) engine
8. b) source
9. c) admit
10. d) collected
11. b) fear
12. a) selected
13. c) traditional
14. d) uploading
15. c) scene
16. a) disaster
17. b) zoomed
18. d) professional
19. b) title
20. c) digital
21. a) come
22. b) achievement
23. c) about
24. d) doubt
25. c) into
26. b) charge
27. c) informative
28. a) determine
29. d) to
30. a) compete

Language Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) punished
2. c) had forgotten
3. b) posted
4. d) after
5. a) had saved
6. b) had been caught
7. c) finishing
8. d) got
9. c) had known
10. b) reached
11. d) wasn't set
12. a) had been painted
13. d) as soon as
14. b) had visited
15. a) heard
16. c) built
17. d) working
18. b) had been
19. b) forgot
20. a) until
21. c) finished
22. d) had phoned
23. b) had been checked
24. a) attacked
25. c) because
26. d) went
27. b) disappeared
28. c) The children had swum in the pool after they finished their homework.
29. c) death
30. d) my friend stopped playing music before I closed my room door

General Exercises (Part 1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) broadcast
2. a) editor
3. b) interviewed
4. d) sources
5. a) admit
6. c) collects
7. b) fear
8. c) traditional
9. d) astronauts
10. a) range
11. b) species
12. c) headlines
13. d) record
14. b) online
15. a) Channel
16. d) immigrated
17. b) leaving
18. d) left
19. c) had scored
20. a) heard
21. c) didn't start
22. b) had worked
23. d) had already seen
24. a) being punished
25. b) we finished talking and went to bed





2 Fill in the gaps with the suitable word:

1. sources
2. reliable
3. internet
4. media
5. false
6. cause

3 Choose the correct answer:

1. was
2. had run
3. taking
4. had
5. was
6. hadn't started

4 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) eight
2. b) man had occupied the land
3. c) hunt tigers illegally
4. a) cause the extinction of tigers

B) Answer the following questions:

5. Because they treat it as a form of recreation.
6. 1. Irresponsible 2. livestock
7. 1. For their body parts knowing that the skin of tigers is much sought after.
   2. Bones and other organs are also used as ingredients in traditional Chinese medicine.
8. Students' own answer.

5 A) Translate into Arabic:

١- تلعب وسائل الإعلام دورًا هامًا فى تشكيل الرأى العام والاتجاهات العامة، ولذلك توجد قوانين جديدة التى تضمن مصداقيتهم ومسئوليتهم.

٢- يقبل الكثير من الشباب الأخبار التى يحصلون عليها من وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي على أنها حقيقة، ومع ذلك فإن كثيرًا من الأخبار قد تكون خادعة/مضللة، وقد تضر الاستقرار والسلام فى أى مجتمع.

٣- يستمتع السياح فى مصر برحلات السفارى؛ لأنهم يقضون وقتهم فى الأماكن الطبيعية والصحارى، وهذه الرحلات تشكل عوامل جذب هامة لهم.

٤- إن السفر وسيلة لتوسيع آفاقك والاعتياد على ثقافات مختلفة، وهى بالفعل مفيدة للكبار والصغار.

٥- بسبب وسائل الترفيه السلبية مثل التلفزيون والإنترنت يفتقد الشباب اللياقة البدنية والمرونة الجسدية.

٦- للأزمات السياسية فى الشرق الأوسط تأثير كبير على أجزاء أخرى من العالم، والهجرة غير الشرعية أحد عواقبها الأساسية.

B) Translate into English:

1. Computer companies are working on developing software to protect children from insecure internet surfing to protect them from the harms of bad websites.
2. Do you agree with issuing/ making laws to monitor and prohibit some internet websites and social media pages especially those which have become a source of rumours which threaten society.
3. People differ in their view of communication development. Some of them think it is a natural development. Others think that their harms exceed their advantages and it is harming social relationships.
4. Producers use social media in advertising their products because they attract millions of people. However, these adverts have become disturbing/ annoying because of their repetitions and disturbing different websites users.

6 Students' own answer.



Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) agreed
2. a) brilliant
3. c) education
4. d) launch
5. c) teenagers
6. b) emergency
7. a) creation
8. c) involved
9. d) artists
10. b) buried
11. c) consequence
12. b) location
13. c) monuments
14. d) permission
15. c) sculpture
16. b) route
17. d) barrier
18. c) remarkable
19. b) keen
20. a) necropolis
21. c) gave
22. d) call
23. a) about
24. b) in
25. c) hope
26. b) comparison
27. d) exploratory
28. c) successful
29. d) construct
30. a) end

Language Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) had not booked
2. a) had arrived
3. d) had already left
4. d) wasn't awarded
5. a) Having
6. b) had
7. b) had insisted
8. c) Had you worked
9. d) had never been
10. b) had forgotten
11. c) when
12. a) had already begun
13. b) had already been
14. d) hadn't eaten
15. a) joined
16. d) locked
17. c) had seen
18. b) had eaten
19. d) hadn't done
20. c) hadn't seen
21. a) left
22. b) had read
23. c) insisted
24. d) drunk
25. b) No sooner had Osama applied for the job when he took it.

General Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) brilliant
2. b) serious
3. c) pronunciation
4. d) tone
5. d) cave
6. c) sculptures
7. b) remains
8. c) recent
9. a) proud
10. b) launch
11. c) monuments
12. d) on
13. a) reports
14. b) century
15. b) had lost
16. c) had started
17. a) had already started
18. d) had left
19. c) knew
20. d) ruled
21. a) informed
22. b) learned
23. d) had arrived
24. c) had I played





2 Correct the following between brackets:

1. had thought
2. made
3. finding
4. had
5. thought
6. was

3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) weekend
2. a) show off his swimming skills to his friends
3. c) the weekend
4. b) Scolding

B) Answer the following questions:

5. Because they knew they could not swim well enough
6. 1. eager 2. endure
7. He couldn't dive well to the deep end. He gave a shout and started flailing his arms.
8. He was having difficulties! The lifeguard was keeping a watchful eye on all the swimmers.

4 A) Translate into Arabic:

١- تلهم حياة طه حسين الناس لتحسين حياتهم، ففقدانه للبصر لم يعقه عن الإنجازات الكبيرة.

٢- يحتاج الطلاب للتحفيز المستمر للتفوق فى دراستهم، ودراسة القصص وقصائد معينة قد تساعدهم فى فعل ذلك.

٣- يعتبر التعليم حجر الأساس لتحقيق التقدم فى كل المجالات، لذلك يجب أن تكون المدارس أماكن جذابة مناسبة للإصلاح التعليمى.

٤- كان صلاح جاهين شاعرًا مصريًا طور أسلوب الشعر المصرى المعاصر، وتحول الكثير من قصائده إلى أغان يمكن تذكرها فى كل مكان.

٥- لماذا لم نعد نفكر فى جمال الطبيعة، أو نتوقف للاستمتاع بمنظر جذاب؟ هل غيرت التكنولوجيا الحديثة فعلًا طبيعتنا وطريقة تفكيرنا؟

٦- يزخر التاريخ المصرى بكتّاب عظماء لهم تأثير كبير على الأدب والثقافة العربية، ولذلك ندين بالكثير لهؤلاء الكتاب المتميزين.

B) Translate into English:

1. Young people's interest in violent films is a phenomenon which deserves the attention of all sociologists and thinkers trying to find solutions for it. Experts say that it may have an effect on the rise in crime rate.
2. All world countries cared for the fire in the Amazon forests in Brazil as they are part of the rainforests which are called " The Lung of the Earth".
3. Raising prices lead to many family problems. The basic requirements of any family have become a burden for the bread winner for the family. This may lead to some social problems.
4. Many young people don't believe that literature can play a role in developing society and pushing it forward. This led to a decrease in the sales of novels and books of poems.

5 Students' own answer.



Advanced Open General Exercises

Choose the TWO correct answers out of the FIVE options given:

1. a) announce
   e) transmit
2. c) amateur
   d) inexperienced
3. b) accurate
   d) precise
4. a) result
   d) consequence
5. c) released
   e) launched
6. b) had been
   d) was
7. a) The ancient Egyptians used hieroglyphs to write on the walls.
   d) The ancient Egyptians had built the Pyramids before the Sphinx.
8. b) When Ali had crossed the street, he looked both ways.
   d) Before looking both ways, Ali crossed the street.
9. a) He made the mistake at first, then he was dismissed.
   d) He was dismissed as soon as he made the mistake.
10. c) By the time I had come back from my trip, a lot of things changed.
    d) By the time I come back from my trip, a lot of things had changed.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

11. c) adults
12. b) launched
13. d) keen
14. a) serious
15. d) route
16. b) broadcast
17. c) digital
18. a) zoomed
19. d) channel
20. b) scenes
21. c) advised
22. a) had been
23. d) the
24. b) have seen
25. c) couldn't
26. a) piece
27. d) criticised
28. b) Whatever
29. c) has gone
30. a) had told



Based on Unit 10



Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) education
2. a) interview
3. c) engines
4. d) correspondent
5. c) online
6. b) tone
7. a) had also been
8. d) had done
9. c) had phoned
10. a) had done
11. b) bought
12. b) started
13. a) sent
14. c) took
15. a) had never been
16. d) were

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. c) Panhard
18. a) what makes cars go
19. d) All of the previous
20. b) factory in Germany in 1925

B) Answer the following questions:

21. 1891
22. Henry Ford's
23. A place where people make things
24. Students' own answer.

25. Translate into English:

- Wars and disputes lead to many psychological effects on children; one of which is losing the feeling of security and the constant fear of the future. Therefore, we should avoid wars by all means.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- يجب أن يقدر الشباب نصائح واستشارات كبار السن الحكيمة، فهى ناتج خبرتهم فى الحياة.

27. Students' own answer.



Unit 11 What a performance!



Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) comedies
2. a) horror
3. c) fiction
4. b) adapted
5. c) animation
6. a) colleagues
7. d) demonstrates
8. c) lacked
9. b) version
10. a) mission
11. b) rescued
12. c) reviews
13. d) storyline
14. a) interviewer
15. b) cartoon
16. d) typical
17. b) talent
18. c) scared
19. d) choice
20. a) powerful
21. b) comic
22. c) got
23. d) ruled
24. c) from
25. b) off
26. a) behind
27. b) survival
28. a) violent
29. d) oppose
30. c) recommendation

Language Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) is he
2. c) don't they
3. b) have
4. a) didn't
5. d) can
6. c) won't
7. a) has
8. b) mustn't
9. a) hadn't
10. c) isn't he
11. d) has there
12. b) It's very hot in the Sahara
13. c) I'm your English teacher
14. b) Omar and Hazem are from Assuit
15. d) Ali is always unlucky, is he?
16. c) very
17. d) completely
18. b) near
19. a) late
20. d) brave
21. c) terrible
22. b) hostile
23. a) hard
24. b) happily
25. d) automatically
26. a) slowly
27. c) in a friendly way
28. a) hungry
29. b) dramatically
30. d) extremely

General Exercises (Part 1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) director
2. c) original
3. a) action
4. b) documentary
5. d) cruel
6. c) visuals
7. b) space
8. a) hostile
9. c) survive
10. d) positive
11. b) romantic
12. a) crew
13. c) remake
14. d) meanwhile
15. b) genuine
16. d) won't you
17. a) didn't
18. c) isn't there
19. b) haven't they
20. c) mustn't he
21. b) scientific
22. c) greatly
23. d) seriously
24. a) accurately
25. b) quickly



2 Fill in the gaps with the suitable word:

1. space
2. astronauts
3. Spacecraft
4. crew
5. documentary
6. same

3 Choose the correct answer:

1. quickly
2. angrily
3. badly
4. severely
5. awfully
6. accurate

4 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) help to succeed
2. b) personal contacts can always help you get a job
3. a) suitable
4. c) the company and the employer

B) Answer the following questions:

5. He offers the job to the qualified person whom he/she likes best.
6. It gives information about the job, future career opportunities of the organisation so that the candidate can determine if the position and work environment are right for him.
7. Using every means at your disposal to develop effective interviewing skills.
Careful research about the job and the organization, agency, or company with whom you are having the interview.
8. What a person can do at interviews.

5 A) Translate into Arabic:

١- يعتقد بعض الخبراء أن الأفلام والمسرحيات لا يجب أن تكون وسيلة للترفيه فقط، فقد تلعب دورًا هامـًا فى إظهار الظواهر الاجتماعية وإظهار مزاياها وعيوبها.

٢- كثير من الشباب، رجالًا ونساءً، مغرمون بمشاهدة أفلام الرعب وأفلام الحركة، ومع ذلك فإن هذه الأنواع من الأفلام تؤثر عليهم نفسيًا واجتماعيًا.

٣- يمكن أن تصل مصر إلى مكانة مميزة بين الدول بالعمل الجاد والإنتاج، ويجب أن يكون لكل فرد النية الصادقة والإرادة القوية، وكلما بذلنا مجهودًا أكثر كلما تقدمت مصر.

٤- النـاس المتفائلـون هـم من يرون أن كل شـيء فى الحياة جيد، وهم يعيشـون بسـعادة بيـن رفاقهم، ومن ناحيـة أخرى فإن المتشائمين يرون الحياة مملة وكئيبة.

٥- إن الفوز بالمنافسـات الدولية أحد الطرق لتخفيف إحباط الحياة الصعبة، كما يمكن أن تسـتخدم لتعزيز الشـعور بالوطنية من جانب الناس.

٦- عليك أن تتذكر أنه ليس المهم كمية الأداء، بل كيفية الأداء، فعلى سبيل المثال أن تذاكر درسـًا واحدًا بطريقة صحيحة أفضل من خمسة بدون تركيز، فالقيام بشيء واحد بشكل تام أفضل من أداء الكثير بشكل سيئ.

B) Translate into English:

1. Psychologists consider the interest in poetry and fine art is one of the features which distinguish a civilised society. This also asserts the range of fine culture of its members.
2. Society must take part in the efforts to develop schools and provide them with all modern means which make them suitable for the great technological progress.

3. Experts believe that young people's overuse of mobile phones affects their health and practising useful hobbies. It may also lead to the deterioration of the social relations with their family and friends.
4. Many international conferences were held to reach a solution for global warming. However, it is still a serious problem which affects many fields in our life.

6 Students' own answer.

Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) harness
2. c) popular
3. b) windmills
4. a) right
5. b) partner
6. c) scenery
7. d) equipment
8. b) realised
9. c) war
10. d) animated
11. a) mistakes
12. b) owner
13. c) island
14. d) burning
15. c) preference
16. c) annoying
17. a) all
18. b) to
19. d) serious
20. c) error

Language Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) will
2. c) wasn't
3. a) can it
4. b) have
5. a) is it
6. c) does
7. d) shouldn't
8. a) shall
9. b) didn't
10. c) hasn't
11. b) Nour couldn't sing well
12. b) They often talk to their neighbours
13. c) No, you aren't
14. c) in a motherly way
15. a) quite
16. b) extremely
17. d) hard
18. d) surprising
19. b) terribly
20. c) extremely
21. a) well
22. d) freely
23. a) carefully
24. c) absolutely
25. b) incredibly

General Exercises (Part 2)

1 **Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

1. b) personally
2. d) scenery
3. b) hilarious
4. c) windmills
5. b) harness
6. c) recognise
7. d) animated
8. a) right
9. c) popular
10. b) realised
11. d) will you
12. c) is there
13. a) aren't they
14. b) hasn't he
15. c) Yes, it is
16. a) really
17. b) quiet
18. d) completely
19. d) extremely
20. c) very



2 Correct the following between brackets:

1. coldest
2. heavily
3. early
4. difficult
5. happy
6. hard

3 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. c) 38
2. b) 8 hours
3. d) the woman who works at the factory
4. d) he needs to get to a show

B) Answer the following questions:

5. Around Philadelphia
6. He likes to play on his knees.
7. a) young woman left her sleeping baby on the bus.
   b) a teenaged boy stole money from Dana on the bus.
8. a) She gets to see the beautiful city from her seat.
   b) She gets to meet all kinds of people.

4 A) Translate into Arabic:

١- إن التليفزيون وسيلة محببة جدًا للترفيه اليوم، وهو يزود المشاهد بمجموعة واسعة من القنوات والبرامج.

٢- لكى نحل مشكلة البطالة يجب أن يقوم الشباب بتدريب يسمح لهم بالحصول على أنواع عديدة من الوظائف، بالإضافة إلى دراسات متصلة بالتكنولوجيا.

٣- يخشى الكثيرون التغير، لذلك يعارضون الذين لديهم أفكار مختلفة، وعلينا أن نقبل آراء الآخرين، ونكون متسامحين معهم، كما قد نتوقع أن آراءنا يمكن ألا تكون صحيحة بالتأكيد.

٤- يشكل الإرهاب العدو الشديد والقاسي للتنمية والتقدم، ويجب عقاب الأفراد والجماعات التى تتورط فى الأعمال الإرهابية دوليًا.

٥- فى الوقت الحالى لا يعرف الشباب كيف يقضون وقت الفراغ بطريقة مفيدة، فهم غالبًا يهدرون أوقاتهم بمصادقة الناس السيئين الذين يفسدون شخصيتهم.

٦- مع تزايد الطلب العالمى للطاقة أصبح تطوير الطاقة المتجددة أحد أهم القضايا التى تواجه المجتمع الدولى فى الوقت الحالى.

B) Translate into English:

1. Despite the continuing coronavirus pandemic, Egypt succeeded in hosting the Handball World Men's Championship. This reinforces Egypt's position and image all over the world.
2. Modern technology have become an important part of our everyday life which are so necessary that we are puzzled how people lived without these technological devices that we use every day.
3. Natural disasters such as earthquakes and volcanoes are a chance to test the unity and integrity of any nation. The more cooperative people are, the less the losses that these disasters can cause.
4. Cairo has become one of the most crowded/populated cities in the world. This leads to the complexity of the problems of housing, cleanliness and public service. Therefore, it became a must to build the New Administrative Capital.

5 Students' own answer.





Advanced Open General Exercises

Choose the TWO correct answers out of the FIVE options given:

1. b) Illustrate
   c) prove
2. a) surrender
   e) serve
3. c) cartoon
   d) animated
4. b) review
   e) revision
5. a) realised
   d) achieved
6. b) No, he doesn't. It isn't one of his interests.
   d) Yes, he does. You are wrong.
7. b) won't you
   d) will you
8. c) I speak fluently English now.
   e) I speak English fluency now.
9. b) Yasser has a well chance to win the game.
   e) Yasser has a more better chance to win the game than others.
10. a) He works hard.
    b) He can hardly swim.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

11. b) comedy
12. d) harness
13. c) animation
14. a) scenery
15. b) demonstrated
16. c) version
17. d) mission
18. c) popular
19. b) romantic
20. a) lack
21. d) are leaving
22. b) are always leaving
23. c) often goes
24. a) has been playing
25. d) to do
26. b) will return
27. a) worked
28. a) such a
29. d) who
30. b) by



Based on Unit 11



Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) realise
2. d) scenery
3. b) version
4. c) documentary
5. b) crew
6. a) partner
7. c) will you
8. d) doesn't she
9. a) didn't they
10. b) aren't I
11. c) He rarely visits you, doesn't he?
12. a) hardly
13. c) kindly
14. b) carefully
15. d) fluent
16. c) quickly

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. b) cutting down rainforests
18. a) plants and animals
19. d) trees and plants
20. b) false e) deceitful

B) Answer the following questions:

21. They are a vital source of medicine.
They offer a veritable bounty of foods.
22. They release carbon dioxide into the air which is the main gas that causes global warming.
They also change the amount of rain that falls in an area.
23. Because they benefit animals as well.
24. We would suffer from global warming. Some species of Animals would disappear.
Life would be impossible.

25. Translate into English:

- If everyone played his role properly, Egypt would develop in all fields and we would be one of the most developed countries. Developing a country cannot be achieved without hard work and patience.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- وسائل الإعلام ممثلة فى التليفزيون والإذاعة والصحافة لها تأثير حيوى على الجميع، فهى تشكل الرأى العام لأى أمة.

27. Students' own answer.





Unit 12

Achievements and goals



Vocabulary Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) achievable
2. c) entrepreneur
3. a) profit
4. d) recipe
5. c) relevant
6. b) set
7. a) business
8. b) charity
9. c) conservation
10. d) donate
11. a) highlighted
12. c) managed
13. b) passionate
14. b) president
15. c) range
16. d) possessions
17. b) protect
18. a) coach
19. d) progress
20. c) sensible
21. b) make
22. c) specific
23. d) reach
24. b) in
25. a) possess
26. a) team
27. b) to
28. c) measurable
29. b) relaxation
30. d) over

Language Exercises (Part 1)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) who
2. d) whom
3. c) that
4. b) who
5. d) which
6. a) where
7. b) when
8. c) who
9. a) whose
10. d) which
11. b) where
12. c) that
13. d) when
14. b) , who I love,
15. a) whom
16. c) whose
17. a) which
18. b) where
19. c) whose
20. d) which
21. c) where
22. d) that
23. a) who
24. b) at which
25. c) which
26. d) My sister, who is 25 years old, spent her holiday in France.
27. b) Tarek's two cats which are black can play outside.
28. d) a, b and c are all possible.
29. a) where they studied all subjects in English.
30. d) b and c are both possible.

General Exercises (Part 1)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) architecture
2. c) multi-national
3. a) individuals
4. b) profession
5. d) forever
6. c) memory
7. b) on
8. a) fit
9. c) mentioned
10. d) goal
11. b) educate
12. a) profits
13. d) record
14. c) to
15. b) gave
16. c) which
17. b) whose
18. a) whom
19. d) whose
20. b) which
21. c) who
22. a) that works
23. b) who
24. d) at whose
25. c) Mohamed Salah, whom I met at the Book Fair, is a famous footballer.





2 Fill in the gaps with the suitable word:

1. business
2. entrepreneurs
3. goals
4. launched
5. Media
6. progress

3 Choose the correct answer:

1. which
2. who
3. where
4. whose
5. when
6. whom

4 Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. d) all of the previous
2. c) the year 800 a.d. in China
3. b) a kind of animal.
4. a) is strong and can last a long time.

B) Answer the following questions:

5. People can trade what they have for what they want.
6. Animal skin.
7. Round, flat, metal pieces of money.
8. Students' own answer.

5 A) Translate into Arabic:

١ - كان «بيل جيتس» أحد أوائل رواد الأعمال فى العالم، فلقد أسس أول عمل تجاري عندما كان مراهقًا، والآن هو أحد أغنى الناس فى العالم.

٢ - إن التكنولوجيا سلاح ذو حدين، فهو السلم الذى به تتطور البشرية، وترتقي، ولكنها يمكن أن تكون أيضًا وسيلة للتدمير والخراب.

٣ - أثبت البحث العلمى أن هناك أنواعًا عديدة من الغذاء لها تأثير كبير على حماية كبار السن من السرطان مثل الثوم والكرنب.

٤ - تبقى قضية حماية/تحصين الناس من التضليل الذى يحدثه نشر الأخبار الزائفة أهم القضايا المرتبطة بمهنة الصحافة.

٥ - إن جوهر الأخلاق الحميدة هو الاهتمام بالآخرين، فلا يمكننا التوقف عن الإعجاب بالناس المحترمين الذين يهتمون بالآخرين، ويساعدونهم بإرادة صادقة/حميدة.

٦ - بسبب اعتياد الناس على كل ما هو رقمى ستصبح الكتب الإلكترونية أكثر شيوعًا مع الولع بالكتب، ولكن سوف يظل هناك بعض الناس الذين يحبون الإمساك بالكتب والشعور بها.

B) Translate into English:

1. Many organisations prepare special programmes to train young people to be young entrepreneurs and start their small projects especially those which are connected with modern technology and that don't need big investments.
2. The government encourages young people to leave/ spare their dream of immigration and working abroad through providing loans for small and medium projects with soft interests so that they can succeed in their countries.
3. Parents form/ shape their sons and daughters' character from the beginning of their childhood. They teach them the values and habits as well, share them interests and games and develop the emotional ties with them.
4. Doctors assert that a healthy life and practising/ doing exercises regularly are two of the ways which prevents diseases. That's because this supports the immune system which can fight diseases.

6 Students' own answer.





Vocabulary Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) afford
2. d) attend
3. c) competition
4. a) entry
5. b) described
6. c) finalists
7. d) arrangements
8. c) expand
9. b) filters
10. a) venue
11. d) prize
12. b) voting
13. c) outlined
14. a) access
15. b) available
16. c) solve
17. d) crawled
18. b) joint
19. a) accessories
20. c) practical
21. b) keep
22. a) common
23. d) in
24. b) collection
25. c) with
26. d) made
27. a) stay
28. c) removable
29. b) complicated
30. a) promote

Language Exercises (Part 2)

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) whose
2. d) who
3. b) which
4. a) where
5. c) which
6. b) whose
7. d) where
8. a) when
9. d) with whom
10. a) which
11. b) whose
12. a) which
13. b) made
14. c) including
15. d) I lent
16. c) why
17. a) whose
18. b) he bought
19. d) whose
20. b) who try
21. a) you put
22. d) b and c
23. b) what
24. b) owning
25. d) which tells
26. c) everybody likes
27. c) whose husband goes skydiving
28. a) , whom I helped to install his computer,
29. d) , who has starred a lot of films,

General Exercises (Part 2)

1 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) motivated
2. a) interest
3. d) display
4. c) laboratory
5. b) came
6. a) effort
7. b) fruity
8. c) outfits
9. d) create
10. a) repair
11. b) experiments
12. c) trained
13. d) option
14. b) research
15. d) by
16. b) what
17. c) eaten
18. d) whose
19. a) which
20. d) which
21. a) which you use
22. d) a, b and c are all possible.
23. b) who deals with complaints.
24. d) a and b are both possible.





2 **Correct the following between brackets:**

1. who
2. where
3. which
4. which
5. whose
6. whose

3 **Read the following passage, then answer the questions:**

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. a) Europe
2. d) cruel
3. b) She didn't let anyone leave without help
4. c) starving

B) Answer the following questions:

5. Her original job in India was teaching young girls from wealthy Indian families.
6. She was determined to help the poor because she realised that this was the job God wanted her to do.
7. ...... because she didn't have much support.
8. The sentence is "Soon, she was known all over the world as the savior of the poor."

4 **A) Translate into Arabic:**

١ - يمكن أن يزودنا تشجيع المخترعين الصغار بالحلول التكنولوجية لمشكلاتنا وقد يكون هؤلاء المخترعون الأمل لمجتمع أفضل فى مصر.

٢ - للمستثمرين ورجال الأعمال المصريين مسئولية كبيرة لتمويل الاختراعات الجديدة، وهذا قد يؤدى إلى تقدم كبير لمصر وفوائد اقتصادية معقولة لهم.

٣ - ستشهد العقود القادمة نقصًا فى الغذاء نتيجة للزيادة السكانية والهندسة الوراثية أحد حلول هذه المشكلة.

٤ - يتوقع كل علماء الاقتصاد زيادة فى الاقتصاد العالمى نتيجة للإعلان عن لقاحات أكثر لفيروس «كورونا»، ومع ذلك لن تنتهى الآثار السيئة للفيروس قريبًا.

٥ - كان لانتشار فيروس «كورونا» أثر جيد واحد، فلقد ساعد على نشر الوعى بين الناس عن الرعاية الصحية وطرق الوقاية من الأمراض.

٦ - يتم بناء مدارس فنية جديدة فى مصر فى الوقت الحالى، وأحد هذه المدارس المدرسة النووية فى مطروح والتى سوف تزودنا بالفنيين المهرة فى مجال الطاقة النووية.

B) Translate into English:

1. Different scientific institutions organise different competitions for young inventors. But , many of the inventions don't come to appearance because of the lack of necessary financing.
2. The students of science, technology, engineering and mathematics schools(STEM) win prizes in scientific competitions in which they take part. This confirms the Egyptian talent in all fields.
3. The Crisis of coronavirus proved the importance of self—sufficiency especially in the field of food. It led to the stop of commercial flights which caused a lack in many countries.
4. Taking precautionary measures in building sites of the great national projects had an effect on the continuing of work in them. This helped a big sector of the Egyptian people.

6 Students' own answer.

Advanced Open General Exercises

Choose the TWO correct answers out of the FIVE options given:

1. a) benefit
   d) interest
2. b) hide
   e) cover
3. b) aims
   c) goals
4. c) entry
   e) admittance
5. a) created
   d) produced
6. c) This is the dress who my mother has made for me.
   d) This is the dress whose my mother has made for me.
7. a) The village where I grew up is very small.
   c) The village in which I grew up is very small.
8. a) looking
   c) who's looking
9. a) which is on
   b) that is on
10. b) I know the candidate which I am going to support in the next elections.
    d) I know the candidate to whom I am going to support in the next elections.

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

11. c) recipe
12. b) highlights
13. a) aim
14. d) objective
15. a) recorded
16. c) filter
17. b) accessories
18. d) benefit
19. c) devices
20. a) global
21. a) has been done
22. d) has stopped
23. b) ruled
24. a) was
25. c) shouldn't have
26. c) how much the car cost.
27. d) arrived
28. c) has been cleaning
29. d) you wait
30. b) to buy







Based on Unit 12

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. b) passionate
2. c) conservation
3. b) recipes
4. b) display
5. d) competition
6. a) accessory
7. d) who
8. a) which
9. c) whom
10. b) wishing
11. a) to which
12. d) whose
13. b) that
14. c) asked
15. a) whose
16. a) where every room had a broadband connection

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. a) playing games
18. b) coming to new harbours
19. d) anyone
20. d) An ideal holiday

B) Answer the following questions:

21. Because a sportsman would have plenty of games and swimming; while the lazy would sit in a comfortable chair all day, looking at the sea and drinking lemonade.
22. cheap drinks and a variety of foods.
23. Exercise - voyage
24. I think he is adventurous.

25. Translate into English:

- Egypt is famous for many tourist attraction sites. If we make good use of them, we will be one of the richest countries because of the hard currency, which we get from the tourists who come to Egypt.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- رغم مواجهة العديد من الدول الإرهاب ومحاولة القضاء على تلك الظاهرة، لكن ما زال الإرهابيون يتلقون الدعم من قبل منظمات عديدة لتحقيق أهدافهم.

27. Students' own answer.





Test Based on Revision 4



Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

1. **b)** celebrities
2. **c)** educational
3. **a)** entertainment
4. **d)** habit
5. **c)** ultra-violet
6. **b)** panel
7. **c)** 'd just had
8. **b)** had studied
9. **a)** had reserved
10. **c)** are
11. **a)** didn't
12. **d)** selfishly
13. **b)** near
14. **a)** who
15. **d)** with whom
16. **b)** which

Read the following passage, then answer the questions:

A) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

17. **a)** over 2000 years ago
18. **a)** Dolphins
19. **b)** often save drowning people
20. **a)** when it imitates us

B) Answer the following questions:

21. Dolphins
22. They often seek human companionship.
    Enjoy playing ball games.
    Like being petted.
23. So that he can breathe.
24. Students' own answer.

25. Translate into English:

- Achieving goals in life requires a lot of organisation, patience and persistence. Moreover, achieving them gets more difficult as you get older.

26. Translate into Arabic:

- التطور الكبير فى الإنترنت جعل انتشار المعلومات والأخبار أسرع، ومع ذلك يجادل/يعترض بعض الناس أن معظم الأخبار على الإنترنت ليس موثوقًا بها، وتسبب الكثير من المشكلات الاجتماعية.

27. Students' own answer.